

# B(Med)Sc(Hons) in Biokinetics

(HUB4079W Course work, HUB4080W Biokinetics Honours Project)

DIVISION OF PHYSIOLOGICAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN BIOLOGY FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES UNIVERSITY OF CAPE TOWN

# STUDENT BROCHURE **2024**

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# **Orientation Programme (All New Students)**

ORIENTATION WEEK 2024								
	WEDNESDAY 24 JANUAR	RY 2024						
09H00- 09h30	Arrival: SSISA Cards & Photos (Classroom 1)	Neezaam Kariem						
09h30 - 10h30	Welcome & Introduction (Classroom 1)	Sharief Hendricks, Jacolene Kroff, Tayla Ross, Robyn Burrows						
10h30 - 11h00	Tea brea	ık						
11h00 - 11h15	Introduction to the Division of Physiological Sciences by the Head of Division	Deputy Head: Andrew Bosch						
11h15 - 12h30	Hons. Biokinetics (Classroom 1)	Jacolene Kroff, Tayla Ross, Robyn Burrows						
11h15 - 12h30	Hons. Exercise Science (Classroom 2)	Sharief Hendricks						
12h15- 12h30	MSc & PhD (Boardroom)	Malcolm Collins						
12h30 - 13h30	Lunch bre	eak						
13h30 - 14h30	Desk Allocation (student lounge)	Rizaan Behardien, Tim Klein						
14h30 - 15h30	Div of Physiological Sciences & SSISA Laboratory Protocols (2 <sup>nd</sup> floor)	Andrew Bosch, Dale Rae						
	THURSDAY 25 JANUARY	2024						
09h00 - 10h00	ICTS Introductory Session & SSISA Emergency Protocol (Classroom1)	Trevino Larry & Neezaam Kariem						
10h00 - 10h30	Tea							
10h30 - 12h30	Exercise Science: Overview of Year Programme, Q&A (Classroom 2)	Sharief Hendricks						
10h30 - 12h30	Biokinetics: Overview of Year Programme, Q&A (Classroom 1)	Jacolene Kroff, Tayla Ross, Robyn Burrows						
12h30 - 13h30	Lunch							
13h30 - 14h45	HPALS - Introduction, History & Structure	Yumna Albertus (HPALS)						
14h45 - 15h20	Biokinetics students – Uniforms and Admin forms (Classroom 1)	Jacolene Kroff, Tayla Ross, Robyn Burrows and Ayesha Hendricks						
15h30 -17h30	Meet and Greet Activity (ALL STAFF AND STUDENTS) Braai _ WP Gazebo area	Sharief Hendricks, Rizaan Behardien, Tim Klein						
	FRIDAY 26 JANUARY 2	024						
09h00 - 10h00	Div of Physiological Sciences Staff Introduction (Classroom 1) (ALL STAFF AND STUDENTS)	Sharief Hendricks						
10h00 - 10h30	Cake and Tea (Lesa Sivewright	and Ayesha Hendricks)						
10h30 - 11h30	HPALS Research Meeting (Auditorium) (ALL STAFF AND STUDENTS)	Yumna Albertus						
11h30 -13h00	Social – Ice cream outing	Sharief Hendricks						
13h00 - 14h00	'Pearls of Wisdom', Student Rules & Codes of Conduct (Classroom 1)	Rizaan Behardien, Tim Klein						

#### INTRODUCTION TO THE HONOURS PROGRAMME

Welcome to the BSc (Med)(Hons) Biokinetics (Course Code HUB4079W & HUB4080W) course at the University of Cape Town (UCT). We hope that you will enjoy the course and that it will be the basis of a successful and fulfilling career. This brochure describes the history of the various courses offered in our unit and explains how the Biokinetics honours course will be structured and coordinated in 2024.

The Biokinetics honours degree has been evaluated and adapted to include more practical and clinical work. In most institutions, including our own, a multidisciplinary approach is used to acquire an integrated understanding of the effects of physical activity on the body.

# Background to the Division of Physiological Sciences (Previously ESSM) & Our Postgraduate Degrees

Professor Timothy Noakes began his exercise research in a small basement laboratory within what was formerly the Department of Physiology, with one laboratory assistant and a single bicycle. By 1989, the research had grown to such an extent that the South African Medical Research Council (MRC) and UCT agreed to fund a MRC/UCT Bioenergetics of Exercise Research Unit (BERU). In 1981, Professor Noakes was appointed by UCT to establish an Honours degree in Sports Science for scientists, physical educators, physiotherapists and doctors. The purpose of the course was to satisfy the South African demand for a more scientific approach to the maintenance of good health and success in sport.

In 1991 the original Sports Science Honours course was divided into two streams: Exercise Science and Biokinetics. As the field evolved, specialist Sport and Exercise Medicine and Sports Physiotherapy MPhil courses were developed in 1990 and 1995 respectively, with the aim of providing physicians and physiotherapists with a more evidenced-based approach to their respective fields. In August 1995, the Unit moved into the Sports Science Institute of South Africa (SSISA) in Newlands, and in 2000 changed its name to the UCT/MRC Research Unit for Exercise Science and Sports Medicine (ESSM). More recently, a new MPhil course in Biokinetics was established in 2011. Professor Noakes retired at the end of 2014 and the Directorship of the Unit was taken over by Professor Vicki Lambert. At the same time, or Unit became recognised as the Division of Exercise Science and Sports Medicine within the Department of Human Biology, Faculty of Health Sciences. From the 1st of May 2021, the division joined another division under the Department of Human Biology and changed the name to the **Division of Physiological Sciences**.

The Honours Exercise Science and Biokinetics courses are now distinct with clearly defined learning objectives and outcomes. There are however certain aspects which are common to both courses. This material will be presented in the Exercise Physiology Fundamentals and Technique modules at the beginning of the year, the Research Methodology module, and in combined lectures throughout the year. Both the Exercise Science and Biokinetics Honours courses are one-year full-time courses, while the MPhil courses in Sports Physiotherapy, Sport and Exercise Medicine and Biokinetics are part-time courses, which take about three years to complete. Since the inception of our Division in 1981, 810 students have been trained (DSc=1, MD=3, PhD=110, MPhil(Sport and Exercise Medicine)=42, MPhil(Biokinetics)=16, MSc=83, Exercise Science Honours = 303, Biokinetics Honours = 252).

## **Our Vision**

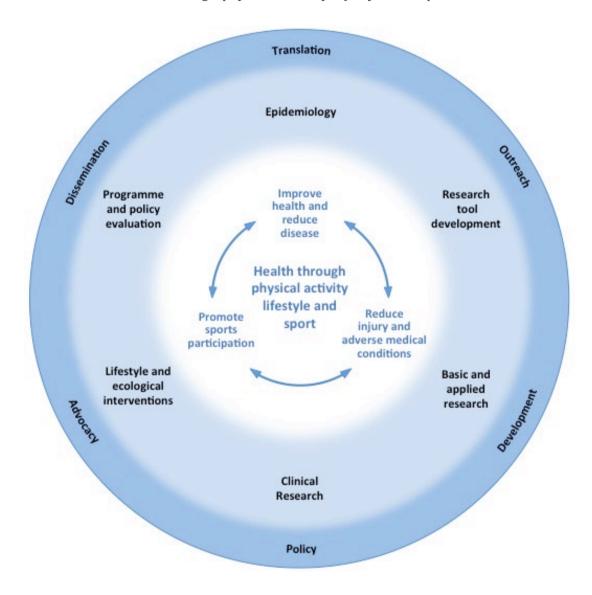
"An active, healthy and winning nation through science".

# **Our Mission Statement**

"A center of excellence for promoting a healthy, active lifestyle and optimal physical performance, through research, innovation, teaching, training, and clinical services".

## **HPALS Research Focus**

"Health through physical activity, lifestyle and sport"



# **HPALS Research Objectives**

- To conduct research focused on (i) improving health and reducing disease, (ii) reducing injury and adverse medical conditions associated with physical activity and sport, and (iii) promoting sports participation.
- To conduct research of the highest international standard, recognising the interdisciplinary nature of our work as its key strength.
- To recognise the holistic and complex nature of related lifestyle behaviours and comorbid conditions, high performance, issues of safety and unintended consequences of participation in physical activity and sport.
- To ensure that our programme of research is relevant to all South Africans, addressing issues of social justice and equity, for the development of human capital, communities and the nation.
- To disseminate knowledge through teaching of an international standard, and through translation to the wider community, informing policy and practice.

The Exercise Science and Exercise Physiology part of the Division consists of research facilities which includes three exercise laboratories, two clinical laboratories, five molecular biology / biochemistry laboratories, a biokinetics laboratory, a biomechanics laboratory, an environmental chamber, a metabolic chamber and a sleep laboratory.

# The Sports Science Institute of South Africa (SSISA)

SSISA was built as a Section 21 (not for gain) company called Sports Science Share Block (Pty) Ltd, with funds donated to UCT in 1994. The mission of SSISA is to "optimise the sporting performance and health of all South Africans through the execution, application and dissemination of science". More information about SSISA can be obtained from www.ssisa.com.

Although both Physiological Sciences and SSISA have worked together on many projects since 1995, their governance has been different. This is partly due to Physiological Sciences being an academic institution and falling under the jurisdiction of the University of Cape Town, whereas SSISA is a not-for profit company. SSISA and Physiological Sciences share their knowledge, scientific application, research and resources to the benefit of both entities and the population it serves.

# **Degree/Programme Exit Level Outcomes**

The successful Biokinetics graduate must be able to:

- Apply foundational knowledge, evaluate information, interpret and integrate information with the purpose to prescribe exercise modalities as a prevention and treatment strategy.
- Conduct health risk screening for various population groups in a variety of settings and implement appropriate intervention/preventative programs based on the findings.
- Conduct thorough patient assessment and interpret the results.
- Respond to the needs of the community in terms of health, wellness and optimal function.
- Design, implement and monitor therapeutic exercise, recreation and physical activity intervention programs, with or without the use of equipment.
- Evaluate and reflect on the effectiveness of interventions.
- Apply sound biomechanical principles in optimising human movement and performance across the life span.
- Assessment of work-related demands and exercise interventions to optimise work-related performance.
- Understand and apply basic pharmacological knowledge related to exercise testing/ assessment and intervention.

#### **Broad Graduate Attributes**

The successful Biokinetics Graduate must be able to:

- Refer patients to relevant health professionals.
- Function as part of a multi-disciplinary team following good clinical practice and evidence- based guidelines.
- Conduct and interpret research within the Biokinetics scope of practice.
- Apply evidence-based medicine as a basis for clinical reasoning.
- Conduct the Biokinetics scope of practice in an ethical sound and responsible manner by considering the clients and community and showing understanding and sensitivity to individuals and social-cultural differences.
- Use appropriate technology to support Biokinetics service delivery.
- Apply excellent communication skills (verbal and non-verbal) when engaging with
  patients and colleagues, including the ability to prepare written reports as required
  by medical schemes or legal entities.
- Show commitment to professional self-development and self-care through engaging in educational and ongoing learning and self-reflection.
- Engage in the building of inter-professional working relationships and mentoring of new graduates.
- Display leadership and health advocacy qualities.
- Apply entrepreneurial skills.
- Show competency in presenting scientific findings to a research audience.
- Demonstrate appropriate practice management skills.

(Minimum Standards for the training: Biokinetics, Professional Board for Physiotherapy, Podiatry and Biokinetics)

# **OUTLINE OF THE BIOKINETICS HONOURS PROGRAMME**

The Biokinetics Honours Programme is divided into three major components under two separate course codes:

# **HUB4079W**

- 1. Course Work
- 2. Clinical Work

# **HUB4080W**

3. Research Project & Write Up

# 1. COURSE WORK

	No.	Name	Subsections	Term
1	1	Exercise Physiology Module (EP)	EP Fundamentals Biomechanics Techniques EP Techniques Applied	29 January – 9 February 12 – 14 February 19 February – 1 March
Term 1	2	Health Promotion & Special Population Module (HP)	Apparently Healthy Population Elderly Children Pregnancy Persons with Disabilities	4 – 20 March
Term 2	3	Chronic Diseases Module (CD)	Patients at Risk Cardiac & Cardiovascular Disease Respiratory Diseases Osteoporosis Arthritis Fibromyalgia Obesity and Diabetes Organ transplant Cancer Neuromuscular Disorders	12 April – 10 May
Term 3	4	Neuromuscular & Skeletal Systems Module (NEMS)	High Performance Periodization Plyometrics Resistance Training Applied Nutrition Athletic Assessments	5 – 23 August
Whole Year (until Sep)	5	Orthopaedic Module (ORTHO)	General Biokinetics Practice Module Joints (Anatomy, Assessment & Rehab)	2 April – 20 September
Whole	6	Research Methods & Biostatistics Module (RESE)	See Module Explanation	

# **Semester Layout**

The Exercise Physiology Module (Fundamentals & Techniques) will run during Term 1, as well as the Health Promotion & Special Populations Module. The Chronic Diseases Module will run during the Term 2, and the Neuromuscular and Skeletal Systems Module will run during Term 3. The Orthopaedic Rehabilitation Module and Research Methods & Biostatistics Module will run from Term 1 to Term 3. The Orthopaedic Rehabilitation Module forms part of the Clinical Work Module. Knowledge and experience gained from this Module will mostly be evaluated during all Clinical Exams and during the second theory examination.

The structures of these modules vary, but each one has a theory, practical and applied component. Evaluation of the modules includes lab-based practical's and/or assignments and/or a written test.

The focus of the second semester is to gain more clinical experience and to conduct research. The aim of this component of the course is to integrate the theory and practical teaching from the first semester to the clinical and research setting.

A macro weekly overview of Semester 1 and Semester 2 are illustrated on the next two pages.

# SEMESTER ONE

	January 2024								
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat			
	1	2	3	4	5	6			
	NEW YEARS DAY								
7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
14	15	16	17	18	19	20			
21	22	23	24	25	26	27			
			OF	RIENTATIO	ON				
28	29	30	31						
	FUN	DAMEN1	TALS						

February 2024								
Sun	Mon	Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri						
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4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
		FUN	DAMENT	ALS				
11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
	BIO	MECHAN	ICS	BLS	BLS			
18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
		FUN TEST EX PHYS TECH						
25	26	27	28	29				
		EX PHY	S TECH					

March 2024								
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					EX PHYS TECH			
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10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
		Н	P MODUL	.E				
17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
	HF	MODU	LE	HUM AN RIGHTSDAY				
24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
	TERM 1 HOLIDAY							
31								

	April 2024							
Sun	Mon	Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri S						
	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	FAMILY DAY		BACK 8	R NECK				
7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
	HP TEST	1	BIO PRAC	;	CD			
14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
		CHR	ONIC DIS	EASE				
21	22	23	24	25	26	27		
		CHR	ONIC DIS	EASE		FREEDOM DAY		
28	29	30						
	С	D						

	May 2024								
Sun	Mon	Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri							
			1	2	3	4			
			WORKERS DAY	С	D				
5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
			CD						
12	13	14	15	16	17	18			
			HIP						
19	20	21	22	23	24	25			
		KNEE BLOCK DAY							
26	27	28	29	30	31				

	June 2024							
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat		
						1		
2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
YOUTH DAY	OBSERVED		TER	M 2 HOLI	DAY			
23	24	25	26	27	28	29		
TERM 2 HOLIDAY								
30								

# SEMESTER TWO

July 2024								
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat		
	1	2	3	4	5	6		
				HOLIDAY				
7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
				HOLIDAY				
14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
		S	HOULDE	R				
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28	29	30	31					
		ANKLE						

August 2024								
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat		
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				AN	KLE			
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		NE	MS		WOMENSDAY			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
			NEMS					
18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
			NEMS					
25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
		AF	RM & WRI	ST				

	September 2024							
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
	BIO PRAC		BIO PRAC	& CLIN RE	ASONING			
15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
			REVI	SION				
22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
		HERITAGE DAY						
29	30							

		0				
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

	November 2024					
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30

December 2024						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	DAY OF RECONCILIATION					
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
			CHRISTMAS DAY	BOXING DAY		
29	30	31				

#### 2. CLINICAL WORK

The clinical component of the course consists of Clinical Rotations and Bio Lab sessions. For the Clinical Work Module, you will be evaluated through 3 Clinical Exams, Objective Structured Clinical Examinations (OSCEs). Your clinical rotation mark will be determined by your clinical rotation hours, your supervisor evaluations and your patient portfolio.

#### **Clinical Rotations**

In keeping with the HPCSA's requirements for the training of Student Biokineticists, the Biokinetics honours course comprises designated blocks each week during which students are given the opportunity to gain hands on experience while being supervised by registered Biokineticists in real world clinical settings. Here, biokinetics students are expected to apply the theoretical underpinnings of the controlled use of physical activity in the prevention of disease and as the primary therapeutic modality during final phase rehabilitation (provided during in the form of lectures and workshops).

Importantly, students will be required to keep a detailed record of the sessions they attend in a **patient portfolio**. Each rotation session (including group-based classes) must be documented as this portfolio will be used to assess students during their Clinical Examinations and will furthermore be evaluated at certain times during the year. Students are encouraged to neatly structure a table of contents for their patient folder, type up all contact hours, and to consider that the more comprehensive the cases, and the more cases presented in the portfolio, the better the impression of the student's clinical experience.

Several different rotations will be available to students during the year, which you will be allocated to. You will rotate according to a clinical rotation roster to ensure you have equal exposure to each practice. Some practices are busier than others making it possible for both students to go to the same practice simultaneously, but certain rotations will include 2 (or more) venues where one of you will go to the one practice and one to the second practice. The following week the two students will swop practices, for example, or any other arrangement that fits both students and the clinical rotation.

All rotations will run for **5 weeks per rotation**. Tuesdays and Thursdays have been allocated specifically to clinical rotations, but students are expected to schedule additional hours in throughout the week. Students are expected to schedule **no less than 12-20 hours of rotations per week**. During each rotation, students will be accountable to mentoring supervisors with whom they are expected to schedule and arrange their hours with. It is essential that the student liaise directly with the supervisor to determine the operating hours of the practice, and any other requirements. Should the student be unable to make a clinical rotation due to personal circumstances (illness or family emergency), this must be conveyed to the

supervisor prior to the day, and clinical work hours must be made up at some other time.

#### **Clinical Rotation Slots:**

Mondays: 06h00 – 08h00, 17h00 – 19h00

• Tuesdays: 06h00 - 18h00

• Wednesdays: 06h00 – 08h00, 17h00 – 19h00

• Thursdays: 06h00 – 18h00

• Fridays: 06h00 – 08h00, 17h00 – 19h00

The clinical rotations format and timetable information will be sent to you via email. During lecture block weeks, such as "ortho weeks" or "statistics week", lectures might clash with clinical rotations. Students must schedule different clinical rotation times with their specific supervisor during these weeks to obtain at least 12 clinical hours. Sometimes official exams will also clash with clinical rotations. The student must inform the supervisor that they cannot attend the rotation due to exam. Students will not be expected to "catch up" lost clinical rotation times due to official exams/tests.

#### **Evaluation of Clinical Rotations**

The number of clinical hours obtained plus the average mark of all supervisor evaluations will determine your mark for your clinical rotations. HPCSA regulations recommends 350 hours of clinical rotations during the training year. **The minimum number of hours acceptable during the year is 350 hours**. Fewer than 350 logged hours will negatively influence your mark for clinical rotations, subsequently affecting your Clinical Work Module Mark. Finally, two forms per student are required to be handed in **within 1 week** after rotation completion:

- a. Student Log Sheet
- b. Clinical Supervisor's Evaluation

The student log sheet is signed off by the rotation supervisor or supervising biokineticist/intern at the end of each session, and may only be completed by a clinician who directly supervises a student (i.e., not by a practice secretary or an individual who did not directly mentor a student while seeing a patient). Request the supervisor of the rotation at least one week prior to the end of your rotation to complete the evaluation form and to hand this back to you on your last day of your rotation (in envelope). You must accumulate at least 8 supervisor evaluation throughout the year. Fewer evaluation forms, late evaluation forms and/or logged forms will negatively influence your mark for clinical rotations.

The mark for clinical rotations is weighted as follows:

• Clinical Rotation Hours: 60%

• Average Supervisor Evaluation Marks: 20%

• Patient Portfolio Folder: 20%

The final mark for clinical rotations will contribute 15% toward your final course work mark (HUB4079W).

# **Community Outreach**

Victoria Hospital and CHIPS are community outreach rotations which is a compulsory section of your overall clinical hours. Apart from Victoria Hospital, where you will complete clinical hours on Monday where possible, the managers of CHIPS will frequently ask for the assistance from Hons Biokinetics students to assist with field testing. Western Cape on Wellness, SHAWCO, as well as some other NPOs, will also provide opportunities throughout the year for students to help and gain community hours. By the end of the year, students must have accumulated at least **80 Community Outreach Hours**.

#### **Clinical Rotation Practices**

The following practices/programmes will be part of the clinical rotations:

- SSISA Fitness Centre
- SSISE Old Mutual
- SSISA Shape
- SSISA HighPerformance Centre
- SSISA Ortho & Neuro Rehabilitation (Avinesh Pursad Biokineticist)
- Angie Lander Biokineticist (Peak Biokinetics)
- Loreen Winton Biokineticist
- Robert Evans Biokineticist (Enable Centre)
- Kim Murphy Biokineticist
- Micaela Frade Biokineticist
- Samantha Knobel Biokineticist
- Herschel Girls School
- CHIPS
- Victoria Hopsital
- Cape Sports Medicine
- Western Cape on Wellness

#### **Biokinetics Labs**

Biokinetics Labs are clinical sessions which focus on different clinical aspects of the Biokinetics profession – including assessment skills, clinical reasoning skills and case study discussions. **These sessions are not compulsory but are highly beneficial and therefore attendance is encouraged.** You will receive clinical rotation hours for attending.

Tuesday: 08h30 – 10h30 (Ms Tayla Ross)

Thursday: 13h00 – 14h00 (Mr Avinesh Pursad, COTED)

# 3. RESEARCH PROJECT & WRITE UP

# **Research Project**

Module convenor: A/Prof Dale Rae

This project reflects the student's ability, in consultation with their supervisors, to plan and propose a project and research methodology; to collect data with excellent quality control; to manage and analyse the results and interpret the results of this research study in an evidence-based manner. The students' projects will be selected from a list of available projects that will be handed out within the first several weeks of the course. Projects will be selected based on suitability, and where possible, by choice. In most cases, honours projects form smaller sub-projects under a larger, postgraduate, or funded study. Project "teams" will be formed consisting of staff, and senior students, who will be working with honours students on these projects.

The supervisor(s) will guide the student through the process of preparing a literature review and project proposal. The proposal will then be presented to the Unit for critical input. The data collection phase of the project should ideally be completed by the middle of October. The completed project should be handed in on **Monday 4 November before 16h00**. The research project will be evaluated as a written report and in an oral presentation (**Monday 25th November**). All the skills required to conduct a successful research project will be presented in the Research Methods and Statistics module described above.

## CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE FINAL MARK

Assessments for the year are divided into Theoretical and Practical, and formative vs summative assessments. The purpose of formative assessments is to provide feedback from which you will be able to learn and apply to the next series of learning topics within the course. Summative assessments are all the exit level examinations serving as the final theory and practical assessments.

# **List of Assessments**

**Module Tests (Summative):** Written tests will be conducted on two separate occasions during the first semester, before the June examination. The Exercise Physiology (Fundamentals) test will cover all content of the Fundamentals (first two weeks) of the Exercise Physiology module. The second test will be the Health Promotion Module Test. The Chronic Disease and NEMS module will not have an independent test after the completion of the module. The RESE module consists of several different components that will contribute to the final RESE Module mark (See Module 6).

**Lab-Based & Module Assignments (Formative):** Assignments will mostly consist of administrating exercise testing/physical assessments and exercise prescription. You will receive written or verbal feedback on the outcome of your assignment from

the lecturer to inform you of certain areas/aspects you need to focus on or change and apply this to future similar activities.

**Case Study Assignments (Formative):** Either during Bio Lab sessions or clinical rotations you may be asked to complete a case study and present this to the class or a small group. Additionally, case study assignments can be in the form of written hand-ins if a presentation is not an option. Real time feedback will be given from the facilitator. Not all but some of the case study presentations may count towards the Module Assignments mark.

Your average mark for all assignments completed within all modules will account for 10% of your final mark for the year. The number of assignments differ from year to year, but the approximate number of assignments to complete are 10 assignments.

**Theory Examination 1 (Summative)**: Paper 1 is a written face-to-face examination **(30 May 2024)** and will contain questions which are designed to integrate the knowledge of all the work during the Health Promotion and Chronic Disease Modules.

**Theory Examination 2 (Summative)** Paper 2 is a written face-to-face examination **(14 October 2024)** and will cover the content of the Exercise Physiology Techniques, NEMS, and Orthopaedic Module.

Clinical Examinations 1 & 2 and OSCEs (Formative Assessment): Consists of 4 different evaluations and your clinical rotation mark (previously described). Two clinical examinations will serve as preparation for the final clinical exam (Exam 1: 11 & 12 June; Exam 2: 1 & 2 October). The OSCEs will also contribute to your final clinical work module mark, these will fall under Clinical Exam 2. Both clinical examination 1 and 2 will count 4% towards the final mark, each and the OSCEs 2% towards the finale mark. The two clinical examinations are completed orally face-to-face in the presence of 3-4 examiners. The layout and structure of the exam will be provided 2-3 weeks prior to the clinical examination dates. Feedback based on performance will be given retrospectively prior to the second (for clinical exam 1) and final (for clinical exam 2) exam to improve on clinical skills. The Structure of the OSCEs will be handed out to you prior to the OSCEs and real-time feedback will be given verbally during the last five minutes of the OSCE session.

**Final Clinical Examination (Summative):** The final Biokinetics Clinical Exam will take place over 2 days **(13 & 14 November)** and will be assessed by an external examiner. Your final clinical exam will contribute 20% towards your final Coursework mark.

**Clinical Supervisor Evaluation (Formative):** At the completion of a series of clinical rotations at a private practice, the supervisor will be asked to complete an evaluation form based on your performance during shadowing at his/her practice. During your clinical exams 1 and 2 feedback you will receive feedback on the clinical

supervisor evaluation to improve on specific areas of your clinical skills, communications during clinical rotations.

# **Important Additional Information:**

All clinical exams (Clinical Exam 1, 2 and Final) cover mostly the content of your Patient Portfolio (Clinical Rotations) and the content of the Chronic Disease Module and Orthopaedic Module.

Assessment of the work of all Theory Modules, Final exams, and clinical work module, will each constitute 20%, 30%, and 50% of the final Course Work (HUB4079W) mark for the year, respectively. For your Honours research project, the written hand-in will contribute 80%, the Research and Biostatistics module will contribute 10%; and your project presentation will contribute 10% toward the final mark for Biokinetics Hons Project (HUB4080W).

Prior to each major assessment (tests, exams, and clinical exams) a briefing will be held to provide you with a study guide based on the structure, layout, format and overall broad topic contents of the assessment.

To reach a first class pass for the Honours Degree, the weighted average **(75%/25%)** of **HUB4079W AND HUB4080W** must be equal or above 75% and both courses must have a mark of 70% or higher. Students **MUST PASS** Theory exams written in June & October as well as the Final Clinical Exam.

# FINAL MARK CONTIRBUTIONS

HUB4079W HONS BIOKINETICS COURSEWORK (75% TO TOTAL FOR DEGREE)				
THEORY MODULES	Contribution to final mark	Accumulated contribution of Component to final mark		
Exercise Physiology Fundamentals test	5			
Average of all assignments (Ex Physiology Techniques, Orthopaedic Module, CD module, NEMS module, HP module)	10	20%		
Written Module Tests	5			
WRITTEN EXAMS				
Theory exam 1 (HP,CD)	15			
Theory exam 2 (NEMS, Ortho, EP Techniques)	15	30%		
CLINICAL WORK MODULE				
Clinical rotations (patient portfolio, case study presentation, supervisor evaluation, log hours)	20%			
Clinical exam 1	5%	50%		
Clinical exam 2	5%			
Exit Final Clinical Exam	20%			
HUB4080W HONS RESEAF	CH PROJECT (25% to TOTAL	FOR DEGREE)		
Project Hand-In	80%			
Project Presentation	10%			
Research Module (Proposal presentation, proposal hand-in, Test and class assignments)	8%			
Research Paper Examination	2%			

For a first-class pass students must achieve 70% or higher for both course codes and the weighted average: coursework 75% and project 25% must be 75% or higher.

#### **ADMINISTRATION**

# **VULA and Google Calendar**

On occasion, notes and/or reading material will be loaded onto the VULA site prior or after lectures, tutorials, or practical's. Students are responsible for printing notes and reading material. However, **access to lecture notes is up to the discretion of the lecturer**, and lecture notes may only be available on VULA after the lecture. Lecturers have the right to not make their lecture slides available to students.

Each student will receive an email inviting them to access the Google calendar. Lecture schedules will be maintained on this electronic calendar. Name of calendar: "Bio Hons classes".

Students are responsible for ensuring that they are up to date with all lectures, tutorials, practical sessions, and exam dates. Lecture times might change occasionally, and this is largely due to travel demands of staff.

# **Friday HPALS Meetings**

Honours students will join the weekly HPALS (Health through Physical Activity, Lifestyle and Sport) Research Centre meeting along with staff, MSc and PhD students and other interested parties and stakeholders of HPALs. At 10h15 on Friday mornings there will be tea and cake, followed by the meeting at 10h30 – the first 15minutes will be administrative with announcement and achievements highlighted. The last 45 minutes will be a hybrid form webinar (so international individuals can join as well) during which various topics will be presented and discussed related to Exercise Science. The presenter will either be a student, staff member or visiting academic. **The HPALs meeting is compulsory to all Honours Students.** If you cannot attend the meeting due to unforeseen circumstances, you must inform the Friday meeting Coordinators via email no later than the Thursday prior to the meeting.

# **Class Representative & Responsibilities**

Early in the year the class will elect a class representative who will help to facilitate communication between the students and convenor/s. More information regarding this great opportunity will be discussed in person.

Additionally, each month two students will be responsible for the cleanliness and upkeep of the Biolab on the second floor. This will entail ensuring that the room is put back to its original set-up at the end of each day, that equipment is accounted for and stored away correctly and that surfaces are cleaned at regular intervals.

# **Journal Clubs**

The Division coordinates several Journal clubs managed by selected members of the Division's respective research teams. If the research domain is of interest to you; or you are advised by your project supervisor to attend a specific journal club, the details – date, time and topic - of the journal club will be displayed on a different Google calendar, called HPALS Diary.

# Module 1: Exercise Physiology Module (EP)

# **Fundamentals of Exercise Physiology**

**Convenor: Dr Dale Rae** 

This module will run from Monday 29 January to Friday 9 February 2024 in Classroom 1. A tutorial is scheduled for the last 1.5h of each lecture day to help students with any content-related sticking points arising that day. The detailed programme is shown below.

# **FUNDAMENTALS OF EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY**



**Objectives** 

To provide the student with a comprehensive and integrated overview of the bodies' response to exercise, emphasising the acute response to exercise and long-term effects of training on:

- Cellular Physiology
- Metabolic System
- Nervous System
- Endocrine System

- Cardiovascular System
- Respiratory System
- Muscular System
- Skeletal-Articular System
- Immune System
- Fluid Balance
- Thermoregulation

After completion of this module, the student should be able to understand, define and describe:

# 1. **Cellular Physiology** – Prof Alison September (2 lectures)

- Introduction to the cellular level organisation, structure and functions of the various components and organelles.
- The Nucleus
  - o transcription
  - translation
- The cell membrane/ plasma membrane and understand its functions
  - o mechanisms of transport across the plasma membrane e.g. passive transport, vesicle transport, phagocytosis, facilitated diffusion, osmosis, active transport
- 3. **Metabolic System** Prof Malcolm Collins (4 lectures)
- Overview of metabolic pathways
- Anaerobic metabolism:
  - o high energy phosphates, glycolysis, glycogenolysis,
- Aerobic/oxidative metabolism
  - o mitochondria
  - o tricarboxylic acid cycle
  - o electron transport chain
  - o oxidative phosphorylation
- Basic concepts of nutrition
- Liver gluconeogenesis
- Glucose transport and homeostasis
- Adipose tissue and free fatty acids
- Protein and amino acid metabolism

## 3. **Nervous System** – A/Prof Yumna Albertus (3 lectures)

- Overview of anatomy and terminology of the central and peripheral nervous systems
- Voluntary generation and control of movement
- The concept of fatigue

## 4. **Endocrine System** – Dr Kate Larmuth (3 lectures)

- Overview of components of the endocrine system relevant to exercise
- The importance of homeostasis

• Regulation of the storage and mobilisation of metabolic fuels, blood pressure, heart rate, temperature, fluid balance

# 5. **Cardiovascular System** – A/Prof Jeroen Swart (3 lectures)

- Overview of anatomy and terminology of the heart and blood vessels
- Regulation and control of the cardiovascular system during exercise by means of neurological, hormonal and metabolic inputs
- Heart rate, cardiac output, stroke volume responses
- Limitations to cardiac performance
- Measurement of cardiovascular function during rest and exercise (e.g. ECG, heart rate)

# 6. **Respiratory System** – A/Prof Jacolene Kroff (2 lectures)

- Overview of anatomy and terminology of the lungs, airways and respiratory muscles
- Mechanics and regulatory mechanisms of breathing during exercise
- Principles of oxygen and carbon dioxide transport from the lungs to other systems (particularly skeletal muscle) and venous return.
- Measurement of respiratory function during rest and exercise (lung function test, VO<sub>2</sub>max test)

# 7. **Muscular System** – Dr Sharief Hendricks (3 lectures)

- Overview of anatomy and terminology of skeletal muscle, muscle fibres and the contractile apparatus
- Cross-bridge cycle and muscle mechanics
- Metabolism energy providing pathways (creatine, carbohydrate, fat and amino acids), metabolite transport
- Neuromuscular control of muscle contraction
- Muscle fibre type and its role in strength, power and endurance exercise
- The concept of muscle fatigue
- Damage, repair and regeneration

# 7. **Skeletal-Articular System** – A/Prof Yumna Albertus (2 lectures)

- Overview of anatomy and terminology of bone, ligaments and tendons
- Mechanical role in locomotion
- Repair of bone, ligaments and tendons

## 9. **Immune System** – A/Prof Jeroen Swart (2 lectures)

- Overview of components of the immune system relevant to exercise
- Effects on immune system components (i.e. leukocytes, lymphocytes, natural killer cell activity, immunoglobulins
- The inflammatory response cytokines
- Delayed onset of muscle soreness (DOMS)
- Endocrine regulation of immune function during exercise

# 10. **Fluid Balance** – A/Prof Dale Rae (2 lectures)

- Regulation of body fluids
- Water balance and fluid shifts
- Exercise-induced dehydration and rehydration
- Exercise-induced hypervolemia

# 11. **Thermoregulation** – A/Prof Dale Rae (3 lectures)

- Review of the basics of human thermoregulation
- Thermoregulation during exercise
- Thermoregulatory response to exercise in a hot environment
- Thermoregulatory response to exercise in a cold environment

# **Schedule:**

Week 1	Mon 29 Jan	Tue 30 Jan	Wed 31 Jan	Thurs 1 Feb	Fri 2 Feb
09h00-	Introduction to	Metabolic	Tutorial –	Tutorial – nervous	Tutorial –
10h00	exercise	system 3 (MC)	cellular	system (YA)	cardiovascular
	physiology (DR)		physiology (AS)		system (JS)
10h00-	Cellular	Metabolic	Tutorial –	Tutorial – endocrine	Tea and HPALS
11h00	physiology 1 (AS)	system 4 (MC)	metabolic	system (KL)	meeting
			system (MC)		
11h00-		E	Break		
11h30		1	1		
11h30-	Cellular	Nervous system	Endocrine	Cardiovascular 1	Self-study
12h30	physiology 2 (AS)	1 (YA)	system 1 (KL)	system (JS)	
12h30-	Metabolic	Nervous system	Endocrine	Cardiovascular 2	Self-study
13h30	system 1 (MC)	2 (YA)	system 2 (KL)	system (JS)	
13h30-	Lunch				
14h30		T	T	T	
14h30 -	Metabolic	Nervous system	Endocrine	Cardiovascular 3	Self-study
15h30	system 2 (MC)	3 (YA)	system 3 (KL)	system (JS)	
15h30-	Self-study	Self-study	Self-study	Self-study	Self-study
16h30					
Week 2	Mon 5 Feb	Tue 6 Feb	Wed 7 Feb	Thurs 8 Feb	Fri 9 Feb
09h00-	Respiratory	Skeletal-articular	Tutorial –	Tutorial – immune	Tutorial –
10h00	system 1 (JK)	system 1 (YA)	muscular system	system (JS)	thermoregulation
			(SH)		(DR)
10h00-	Respiratory	Skeletal-articular	Tutorial –	Tutorial – fluid	Tea and HPALS
11h00	system 2 (JK)	system 2 (YA)	skeletal-articular	balance (DR)	meeting
			(YA)		
11h00-		E	Break		
11h30	_	T	Г	Т.	
11h30-	Muscular system	Immune system	Fluid balance 1	Thermoregulation 1	Self-study
12h30	1 (SH)	1 (JS)	(DR)	(DR)	
12h30-	Muscular system	Immune system	Fluid balance 2	Thermoregulation 2	Self-study
13h30	2 (SH)	2 (JS)	(DR)	(DR)	
13h30-			Lunch		
14h30					

14h30 - 15h30	Muscular system 3 (SH)	Tutorial – respiratory system (JK)	Self-study	Thermoregulation 3 (DR)	Self-study
15h30- 16h30	Self-study	Self-study	Self-study	Self-study	Self-study

## **Module Outcomes**

After completion of this module, the student should be able to understand, define and describe:

- Standard anatomical and physiological terminology in describing the organisation of the human body
- Macro- and micro-anatomy/physiology of the neuro- musculoskeletal, neurological, cardiovascular, pulmonary, metabolic, and/or autoimmune system
- The cellular basis of physiology, tissue and body systems including basic biochemistry and applied biochemistry in exercise and training
- Reproduction, growth, development, and aging
- Homeostasis and nutrition and basic metabolic processes
- The principles of support and movement integral to the human body
- The human body's acute responses and chronic adaptation to physical activity, exercise, and exercise training in the neuro-musculoskeletal, neurological, cardiovascular, pulmonary, metabolic, endocrine, and auto-immune system(s)
- The bioenergetics related to different modes of exercise.
- The acute and chronic responses and adaptations associated with exercising in the heat, cold, high altitude, diving and space
- The immune system, including terminology used within pathophysiology, pathogens and disease

#### **Assessment**

This content for this module will be assessed in a test on **19 February 2023 (09h00 – 12h00).** 

# **Biomechanics & Movement Analysis Techniques Course**

Coordinator: A/Prof Yumna Albertus & Dr Sharief Hendricks

This three-day course is constructed to provide you with an appropriate understanding behind the biomechanical mechanisms that underpin human movement, performance and injury. The aim is to provide you with an introduction to the fundamental knowledge required to capture, model, and determine the principles of motion and its associated forces. This course provides you with an introduction to some basic physics and mathematics to applied and clinical interpretation. You will learn how to collect movement data, process the movement, construct the necessary movement planes, plot some interesting movement waveforms, and attempt to interpret the biomechanical data from a clinical or performance perspective.

This course will introduce the learners to the use of biomechanics in a sports medicine and sports science environment. Topics include, but are not limited to, throwers shoulder, lower limb injury in runners, illegal action in throwing, special population groups like cerebral palsy, and an introduction to the biomechanics laboratory, including the Vicon system (3-dimensional movement analysis), Force platform and Electromyography.

#### **Practical**

Students will be taught to apply reflective markers, collecting biomechanical data and processing it for practical interpretation for walking and running.

#### Assessment

The assessment for this course will be in the form of a written report for Biomechanics techniques.

# **Exercise Physiology Techniques Course:**

Convenor: A/Prof Dale Rae

This module will take place from Tuesday 20 February to Friday 1 March 2024. It covers 8 topics, each of which comprises a theory session underpinning the practical sessions, which will be run by an expert in the field. Theory sessions will take place in Classroom 1 and practical sessions in the HPALS labs.

## **Objectives**

- To provide the student with the theoretical knowledge underpinning common physiological tests and techniques used to assess aspects of health, metabolism and exercise performance in humans.
- To teach students how to set up equipment, collect data and interpret findings in the context of normative values for the general population as well as for athletes.

At the end of this module, the student should understand and be able to conduct physiological testing relating to:

- Exercise testing in healthy adults (Ms Tayla Ross)
  - Screening pre-exercise screening, blood pressure, glucose, cholesterol
  - Health-related physical fitness testing cardiovascular fitness, muscle strength and endurance, flexibility
  - Skills-related physical fitness testing speed, power, agility, balance, coordination, reaction time
- Body composition (A/Prof Jacolene Kroff)
  - Height, weight, circumference measures
  - Body fat assessment (BIA, skinfolds)
- **Lung function testing** (A/Prof Jacolene Kroff)
  - Purpose of pulmonary function tests
  - Forced vital capacity test
- Cardiac function testing (A/Prof Jeroen Swart, Dr Caro D'Alton, Dr Fallon Hope)
  - The conduction system and electrophysiology
  - Basic principles of the electrocardiogram (ECG)
  - ECG stress test (Bios only)
- **Running physiology** (A/Prof Andrew Bosch)
  - Submaximal testing
  - Running economy and substrate utilisation
  - Maximal testing (e.g. VO<sub>2</sub> max test)
- Cycling kinematics (A/Prof Jeroen Swart)
  - Kinematic tools for cycling
  - Approach to and practical skills of bike set up
- **Metabolic testing** (A/Prof Dale Rae)
  - Oral glucose tolerance test
- Physical activity and sleep monitoring (Dr Kate Larmuth, A/Prof Dale Rae)
  - Understanding devices used to measure habitual physical activity and sleep
  - Measurement of time spent in habitual physical activity domains using accelerometery
  - Assessment of habitual sleep patterns using actigraphy

#### **Module Outcomes**

After completion of this module, the student should be able to understand, describe and apply:

- Basic components and principles as well as exercise testing and interpretation of:
  - o Body composition, e.g., body fat percentage
  - o Cardio-respiratory system, e.g. blood pressure, lung function, and VO2max endurance
  - Resting and exercise ECG

- Nutritional and hydration status
- o Running & cycling physiology & biomechanics
- Isokinetic testing
- First aid and Basic life support (BLS) level 1 certification.
- The application of ergometric, isokinetic, isotonic, isometric, electromyographic, electrocardiographic, electrophysical, cardiopulmonary, spirometric, anthropometric, photographic, videographic, biochemical, metabolic and biomechanical modalities

#### Assessment

Students will be assessed based on short reports to be submitted by Wednesday 20 March 2024.

# Schedule

Week 1	Tue 20 Feb	Wed 21 Feb	Thurs 22 Feb	Fri 23 Feb
09h00- 10h00	Physical activity (PA) monitoring theory (Kate) Classroom 1	Exercise testing theory	Basic ECG theory	Basic ECG theory (Jeroen) Classroom 1
10h00- 11h00	PA monitor set-up prac – group 1 (Kate) Classroom 1	(Tayla) Classroom 1	(Jeroen) Classroom 1	Tea and HPALS meeting
11h00- 11h30	Break	Break	Break	Classroom 1
11h30- 12h30	PA monitor set-up prac – group 2 (Kate) Classroom 1 Sleep monitoring	Skills-related physical fitness testing prac – group 1 (Tayla)	Health-related physical fitness testing prac – group 1 (Tayla)	Basic ECG theory (Jeroen) Classroom 1
12h30- 13h30	theory (Dale)  Classroom 1	Blue floor, Biokinetics lab	Blue floor, Biokinetics lab	Free / Mosque
13h30- 14h30	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch
14h30- 15h30	Sleep monitor set- up prac – group 1 (Dale) Sleep lab	Skills-related physical fitness testing prac –	Health-related physical fitness testing prac –	ECG stress test theory (Caro) Classroom 1
15h30- 16h30	Sleep monitor set- up prac – group 2 (Dale) Sleep lab	group 2 (Tayla) Blue floor, Biokinetics lab	group 2 (Tayla) Blue floor, Biokinetics lab	Stress ECG prac – group 1 (Bios only) (Fallon) Treadmill lab

10h00- 11h00 11h00- 11h30	Body composition theory (Jaci) Classroom 1	PA data retrieval prac – group 1 (Kate) Sleep lab PA data retrieval prac – group 2 (Kate) Sleep lab	OGTT theory (Dale) Classroom 1  Lung function theory (Jaci) Classroom 1	OGTT prac – group  1 (Dale) Sleep lab  Cycling kinematics theory (Jeroen)	OGTT prac – group 2 (Dale) Sleep lab Tea and HPALS
10h00 Bd  10h00- 11h00  11h00- 11h30  Bd	theory (Jaci) Classroom 1	prac – group 1 (Kate) Sleep lab PA data retrieval prac – group 2 (Kate)	(Dale) Classroom 1  Lung function theory (Jaci)	(Dale) Sleep lab  Cycling kinematics theory (Jeroen)	(Dale) Sleep lab Tea and HPALS
11h00 11h00- 11h30 Bo	Classroom 1	prac – group 2 (Kate)	theory (Jaci)	theory (Jeroen)	
11h30	Break			Classroom 1	meeting  Classroom 1
		Break	Break	Break	Clussroom 1
12h30	Body composition prac – group 1 (Jaci) Biodex lab	Sleep data retrieval prac – group 1 (Dale) Sleep lab	Lung function prac (Jaci) Classroom 1	Cycling kinematics prac – group 1 (Jeroen) Bike lab	Free
	Body composition prac – group 2 (Jaci) Biodex lab	Sleep data retrieval prac – group 2 (Dale) Sleep lab	Lung function prac (Jaci) Classroom 1	Cycling kinematics prac – group 2 (Jeroen) Bike lab	Free / mosque
13h30- 14h30	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch
14h30- 15h30 ph	Running physiology theory (Andrew) Classroom 1	Running prac – group 1 (Andrew) Treadmill lab	Running prac – group 2 (Andrew) Treadmill lab		Stress ECG prac – group 1 (Bios only) (Fallon) Treadmill lab

# Module 2: Health Promotion & Special Populations Module

Required Textbook: **American College of Sports Medicine Guidelines for Exercise Testing and Prescription,** 11<sup>th</sup> edition, B.A. Franklin (editor), Lippincott Williams and Wilkins

#### **Overview**

This module introduces Biokinetics students to working with disease free population groups. Students will gain an understanding of exercise screening, testing and prescription for apparently healthy individuals and special populations. In addition, students will have theory and practical lessons in theories of behaviour change and motivational interviewing.

#### **Module Outcomes**

After completion of this module, the student should be able to understand, describe and apply:

- Historical development of therapeutic recreation as an intervention tool for different populations.
- The role of regular exercise and physical activity (and inactive or a sedentary lifestyle) on health and disease patterns (epidemiology) internationally and in SA.
- International and national trends related to health promotion (e.g., Exercise is Medicine, Millennium Development Goals, Vitality and WOW).
- The interrelationship between physical activity, fitness, functional constraints and perceptual motor development and neurological aspects of motor control over the lifespan to rehabilitation of human motor behaviour.
- Human growth, development, maturation, and aging to a variety of Biokinetics contexts, including special populations.
- Consultation, screening, testing, interpretation & prescription
  - o Evidence-based models and approaches to practice
  - o Motivational and interviewing skills within a Biokinetics context.
  - Assessment and documentation in therapeutic recreation; and exercise preparticipation health screening and physical activity readiness.
  - o Clinical exercise testing, interpretation and patient feedback and education.
  - Health-related physical fitness and functional movement assessment and interpretation of Musculo-skeletal system, e.g., flexibility, proprioception, strength (isometric, isotonic and isokinetic), speed, power, and muscle endurance
  - Identify and correct abnormal posture and gait patterns through appropriate feedback and corrective exercises.
  - o General and advanced principles of exercise prescription and how to apply general principles of exercise prescription.
  - Exercise prescription for healthy populations and for special populations:
     Children and Adolescents; Non-specific low back pain; Older adults; Pregnancy;
     Special needs: e.g., paraplegics and amputees
  - o The principles related to movement through the air and water mediums.

- Therapeutic recreation evaluation protocols and programs for different individuals and groups in therapeutic and recreational contexts programs for different groups/populations; Group dynamics vs individual rehabilitation.
- Foundational theories regarding psychology and sociology in Biokinetics contexts.
  - The human psyche and health behaviour, health promotion (wellness), human functioning and performance.
  - o Theoretical foundations for understanding behaviour change, exercise behaviour and adherence
  - o Implementation of different strategies and wellness initiatives; Leisure education and elimination of barriers to participation
- Case studies on clinical exercise testing and evaluation

#### **Module Evaluation**

- All the work in this module will form part of the clinical exams.
- In addition, students will complete one mini small-group assignment.
- Health Promotion Module Test: 8 April 2024 09h00 12h00

HEALTH PROMOTION						
Lecture topic	Lecturer	Date	Time			
Exercise Testing for the Apparently Healthy Adult	Tayla Ross	4-Mar	09h00 - 10h30			
1						
Exercise Testing for the Apparently Healthy Adult 2	Tayla Ross	4-Mar	11h00 - 12h30			
Exercise Testing for the Apparently Healthy Adult	Tayla Ross	4-Mar	13h30 - 15h00			
Prac						
Exercise Prescription for the Apparently Healthy Adult 1	Tayla Ross	6-Mar	09h00 - 10h30			
Exercise Prescription for the Apparently Healthy Adult 2	Tayla Ross	6-Mar	11h00 - 12h30			
Exercise Prescription for the Apparently Healthy Adult Prac	Tayla Ross	6-Mar	13h30 - 15h00			
Role of Physical Activity in Health and Disease		11-Mar	09h00 - 10h30			
Theories and Models of Behaviour Change		11-Mar	11h00 - 12h30			
Wellness 1	Tayla Ross	11-Mar	13h30 - 15h00			
5A's Approach and Healthy Messaging		13-Mar	08h30 - 09h30			
Motivational Interviewing		13-Mar	09h30 - 10h30			
Wellness 2	Tayla Ross	13-Mar	11h00 - 12h30			
Wellness 3	Tayla Ross	13-Mar	13h30 - 15h00			
Principles of exercise testing and rehabilitation,	Tayla Ross	14-Mar	09h00 - 11h00			
medical management and prognosis in the						
physically disabled						
Exercise Prescription During Pregnancy	Tayla Ross	18-Mar	09h00 - 10h30			
Exercise Prescription During Pregnancy Prac	Tayla Ross	18-Mar	10h30 - 11h30			
Exercise Prescription for Children	Tayla Ross	18-Mar	12h30 - 14h00			
Exercise Prescription for Children Prac	Tayla Ross	18-Mar	14h00 - 15h00			

Pubertal Age Assessment	Mike	20-Mar	09h00 - 10h00
	Lambert		
Exercise and Elderly	Udhir	20-Mar	10h30 - 12h00
	Ramnath		
Exercise and Elderly Practical	Udhir	20-Mar	12h30 - 13h30
	Ramnath		
Hydotherapy Theory & Prac	Kim	20-Mar	14h30 - 17h00
	Murphy		
<b>Health Promotion Test</b>		08-Apr	09h00 - 12h00

 $Note: Students\ must\ bring\ their\ swimming\ costumes\ and\ a\ cap\ for\ the\ Hydrotherapy\ Prac.$ 

# Module 3: Chronic Diseases Module Physiology, pathology and rehabilitation in chronic disease.

Recommended Textbooks: **ACSM's Exercise Management for persons with chronic diseases and disabilities,** 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. J. Larry Durstine (editor), Human Kinetics, 2009 and **American College of Sports Medicine Guidelines for Exercise Testing and Prescription,**11<sup>th</sup> edition, B.A. Franklin (editor), Lippincott Williams and Wilkins

#### Overview of Module

The course will introduce the concepts of cardiovascular and respiratory pathology and will also highlight the possible benefits of exercise in the prevention and treatment of certain forms of cardiovascular and respiratory disease.

The following methods of teaching will be utilised throughout the module: lectures, tutorials, demonstrations, and study assignments with report writing.

#### **Module Outcomes**

After completion of this module, the student should be able to understand, describe and apply:

- Introduction to Chronic Diseases & -Conditions: epidemiology of common diseases; long-term effects of distress and negative psycho-social factors on health; individually based risk stratification
- The risk factors, causes, pathophysiology, symptoms, management, and treatment for: neuro-musculoskeletal, neurological, cardiovascular, pulmonary, metabolic, and/or autoimmune conditions/diseases.
- Special investigation methods used to assess in chronic diseases and disabilities.
- The role of exercise testing and prescription in the management of different chronic diseases and disabilities.
- The possible role of exercise intervention programs in treating or managing various chronic diseases disabilities.
- Common medications used to treat these diseases or conditions.
  - Basic concepts of pharmacology and appropriate use of the drugs in the management and treatment of diseases related to the neuro- musculoskeletal, neurological, cardiovascular, pulmonary, metabolic, endocrine, and immune system(s).
  - The knowledge of various drugs prescribed for the treatment of and appropriate use of the drugs in the management and treatment of injuries and chronic disease.
  - Adapting exercise assessment, prescription and exercise monitoring for patients on specific drugs.
- Report writing, patient education and or referral.
- Complex problem base/case base diseases/conditions and Journal Club

#### **Module Evaluation**

• All the work in this module will form part of the clinical exams.

- In addition, students will complete 1 mini small-group assignments and present case studies.
- Chronic Diseases Module Test: NA (Content covered in Theory Exam 1)

CHRONIC DISEASES					
Lecture topic	Lecturer	Date	Time		
An integrated approach to chronic disease, "A patient-centered approach"	Klaus von Pressentin	12-Apr	14h00 - 15h30		
Health screening and risk factor stratification		15-Apr	09h00 - 10h30		
Pharmacology basics	Caroline D'Alton	15-Apr	11h00 - 12h30		
Stress as a risk factor for CAD	Caroline D'Alton	15-Apr	13h30 - 15h00		
Psychological considerations for patients with chronic disease 1	Phillipa Skowno	17-Apr	09h00 - 10h30		
Hypertension and exercise & Cardiovascular pharmacology and exercise	Caroline D'Alton	17-Apr	11h00 - 13h00		
Clinical pharmacology and exercise testing/training in high-risk patients	Jeroen Swart	17-Apr	14h00 - 16h00		
Exercise rehabilitation for cardiovascular disease; Peripheral vascular disease; Heart failure	Caroline D'Alton	19-Apr	14h00 - 16h00		
Exercise Prescription after Organ Transplant	Caroline D'Alton	22-Apr	09h00 - 11h00		
Risk factors for heart disease & Sudden death during exercise; The athlete's heart	Jeroen Swart	22-Apr	11h30 - 13h30		
Obesity prevention and obesity management	Jacolene Kroff	22-Apr	14h30 - 16h30		
Exercise rehabilitation for respiratory and cardiovascular disease; Asthma & EIB	Jacolene Kroff	24-Apr	09h00 - 10h30		
Osteoporosis and the Female Athlete Triad	Tayla Ross	24-Apr	11h00 - 13h00		
Cardiac rehabilitation in different settings	Fallon Hope	24-Apr	14h00 - 15h30		
Exercise prescription for diabetes 1	Jacolene Kroff	26-Apr	14h00 - 15h30		
Exercise rehabilitation in patients with spinal cord injuries & introduction to neuroplasticity	Rob Evans	29-Apr	09h00 - 11h00		
Exercise Rehabilitation for patients with brain injuries	Tayla Ross	29-Apr	11h30 - 13h30		
Exercise prescription for patients with Cancer	Jacolene Kroff	29-Apr	14h30 - 16h30		
Exercise prescription for patients with Epilepsy	Avi Pursad	3-May	14h00 - 15h30		
Exercise prescription for patients with Osteoporosis	Feroza Lekota	6-May	09h00 - 10h30		

Exercise Prescription for Neurodegenerative	Elizma Atterbury	6-May	11h00 - 13h00
Diseases (Parkinsons, ALS, MS etc.)			
Neurorehabilitation Practical	Rob Evans	6-May	14h00 - 16h00
Psychological considerations for patients with chronic disease 2	Phillipa Skowno	8-May	09h00 - 10h30
Exercise prescription for patients with Fibromyalgia	Waseem Choonara	8-May	11h00 - 12h30
Exercise prescription for patients with chronic fatigue syndrome	Fallon Hope	8-May	14h00 -16h00
Exercise prescription for patients with Arthritis	Jacolene Kroff	9-May	09h00 - 11h00
Exercise prescription for patients with HIV	Caroline D'Alton	9-May	11h30 - 13h00
Exercise prescription for diabetes 2	Jacolene Kroff	10-May	14h00 - 16h00

# Module 4: Neuromuscular and Skeletal Systems Module (NEMS)

Recommended Textbook: **Brooks, G.A., Fahey, T.D., and Baldwin, K.M., Exercise Physiology**. Human Bioenergetics and its Applications. 4th Edition, 2005

Chapter 17, Skeletal Muscle Structure and Contractile Properties, pages 363-395.

Chapter 18, Neurons, Motor Unit Recruitment, and Integrative Control of Movement, pages 396-429.

#### Overview of Module

This module will cover the consequences of training and the adverse effects of too much unaccustomed physical activity on skeletal muscle function. This module will also focus on the brain and neural structures involved in movement and fatigue.

#### **Module Outcomes**

After completion of this module, the student should be able to understand, describe and apply:

- Nutritional demands/needs for special populations such as pregnancy, children, the elderly, and those diagnosed with depression, and in patients undergoing neuromusculoskeletal rehabilitation, in patients with chronic disease.
- Nutritional demands for different types of exercise, and nutrition in sport and exercise recovery and optimal performance, and evidence surrounding new trends in nutrition.
- Apply biomechanical knowledge to the development and implementation of appropriate and scientifically based exercise programs.
- Apply appropriate strategies to ensure progression and adherence to interventions.
- Qualitative biomechanical analyses on basic resistance exercises and common sporting techniques.
- Anatomical analyses of both isolated and integrated movements as well as common exercises and simple sporting manoeuvres.
- Neuro-musculoskeletal rehabilitation: Advanced assessment and rehabilitation techniques within MSK
- Exercise testing and interpretation of EMG & isokinetic testing
- Apply the criteria for return to play/sport protocols & for successful discharge.

#### **Module Evaluation**

- All of the work in this module will form part of the June written exam and the clinical exams.
- In addition, students will complete 1 mini small-group assignment.
- NEMS Module Test: 16 September 09h00 11h20

NEUROMUSCULAR AND SKELETAL MUSCLE SYSTEMS MODULE/HIGH PERFORMANCE MODULE					
Lecture topic	Lecturer	Date	Time		
High Performance Athlete	Sharief Hendricks	5-Aug	09h00 - 10h30		
Introduction to High performance testing and Management	Sharief Hendricks	5-Aug	11h00 - 12h30		
Plyometric Training 1	Ayden Smith	5-Aug	13h00 - 15h00		
Heart Rate, Exercise Performance and HIMS	Sharief Hendricks	7-Aug	09h00 - 10h30		
Overview of types of resistance training	Sharief Hendricks	7-Aug	11h00 - 12h30		
Measurement and interpretation of strength, local muscle endurance and power	Ayden Smith	7-Aug	13h00 - 15h00		
EMG activity – theory	Yumna Albertus	12-Aug	09h00 - 10h30		
Periodization 1	Sharief Hendricks	12-Aug	11h00 - 12h30		
Nutrition for weight gain (including supplements)	Marie McGregor	12-Aug	13h30 - 15h30		
Resistance training for different goals and Programme Design	Sharief Hendricks	14-Aug	09h00 - 10h30		
Periodization 2	Sharief Hendricks	14-Aug	11h00 - 12h30		
Isokinetic Testing: THEORY	Ayden Smith	14-Aug	13h30 - 15h00		
Isokinetic Testing: PRACTICAL	Ayden Smith	14-Aug	15h00 - 16h30		
EMG activity – practical	Yumna Albertus	16-Aug	14h00 - 16h00		
Biomechanics of resistance exercise	Sharief Hendricks	19-Aug	09h00 - 10h30		
Resistance training and "spotting" techniques prac & self-directed learning	Sharief Hendricks	19-Aug	11h00 - 12h30		
Plyometric Training 2	Ayden Smith	19-Aug	13h30 - 15h00		
Nutrition for weight loss (fads and fashions)	Marie McGregor	21-Aug	09h00 - 10h30		
Sports specific nutrition with practical applications	Marie McGregor	21-Aug	11h00 - 12h30		
Readiness to return to play	Ayden Smith	21-Aug	13h30 - 15h00		
NEMS Test		16-Sep	09h00 - 12h00		

## Module 5: Orthopaedic Rehabilitation and Biokinetics Practice Module

Recommended Textbooks: **Techniques in Musculoskeletal Rehabilitation**, W. E Prentice and Voight MI, McGraw-Hill, 2001. ISBN 0 07 135498 0 and **The Foundations of Athletic Training: Prevention, Assessment and Management.** 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, M.K. Anderson, S.J. Hall, M. Martin, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2008. ISBN 978 0781784450

#### Overview of Module

The main aim of this module is to teach Biokinetics students the aetiology, assessment and exercise prescription for various orthopaedic injuries. In addition, the scope of practice of Biokinetics and related professions, developing a business plan, the basic principles of starting a business, and general HPCSA rules and regulations about Biokinetics.

#### **Module Outcomes**

Part one of this module aims to teach students about Biokinetics Practise. The objectives are:

- Rules and regulations of Biokinetics practice, the scope of Biokinetics practice and ethical rules formulated by the Health Professions Council of South Africa.
- Health policy, health systems and structures, capacity building and interdisciplinary healthcare as required in SA legislation, including ICD 10 and BHF codes.
- Practice management skills and competencies, including equipment maintenance, human resources and supervise programs, individuals, teams and subordinates within the value system of the profession
- Market and financial aspects, and entrepreneurial skills of a Biokinetics practice

Part two and three: The specific objectives are:

- Introduction to Orthopaedic Injuries & -Conditions.
  - o Wound healing and pain; Acute and chronic inflammation.
  - o Effects of common drugs used on exercise testing or training responses.
  - Fundamental motor development and perceptual- motor development theories and concepts to a variety of contexts
  - Structure and function of the central nervous system as it relates to human functioning in Biokinetics context.
  - Neuromuscular control for rehabilitation and body posture; The principles of optimal flexibility, muscle strength and proprioception on static and dynamic postures.
  - Normal and abnormal human movement patterns in relation to neuromuscular functioning (e.g., gait).
- The basic understanding of incidence, symptoms, and aetiology of specific orthopaedic injuries/conditions.
  - o Medical and injury histories of a variety of patients.
  - o Specialised manual evaluation techniques in assessing an individual's injury.
  - Advanced exercise testing equipment and techniques to assess individuals with different injuries.

- o Signs and symptoms indicating emergency medical attention, further investigation, or referral of the patient.
- o Report writing and referral.

#### **Module Evaluation**

- All the work in this module will form part of the clinical exams.
- Students will complete five mini small-group assignments.
- No theory test will be conducted, competencies are tested during clinical examinations and theory aspects during the June Written Exam.

ORTHOPAEDIC MODULE					
I) ORTHOPAEDIC MODULE (GENERAL)					
Lecture topic	Lecturer	Date	Time		
Gen: Grading of injuries; Receiving referrals; Components of clinical assessment: Introduction to pathophysiology of orthopaedic injury & healing	Caroline D'Alton	2-Apr	08h30 - 10h00		
Gen: Motor learning & motor control basics I	Elizma Atterbury	2-Apr	10h30 - 12h00		
Gen: Principles and Application of Balance and Proprioceptive Training 1	Elizma Atterbury	2-Apr	13h00 - 14h30		
Gen: End of Range Feels and Clinical Measurement and assessment (Goniometry etc)	Avi Pursad	8-Apr	13h00 - 14h30		
Gen: Motor development and motor learning in sports rehabilitation	Janine Gray	10-Apr	13h30 - 15h00		
Gen: Neurodynamics 1	Janine Gray	15- May	14h30 - 16h00		
Gen: Motor learning & motor control basics 2	Elizma Atterbury	22- May	13h30 - 15h00		
Gen: Principles and Application of Balance	Elizma Atterbury	22-	15h00 - 16h30		
and Proprioceptive Training 2		May			
Gen: Neurodynamics 2	Janine Gray	17-Jul	11h30 - 13h00		
Gen: Gait retraining	Neil Hopkins	28-Aug	12h30 - 14h30		
Gen: Amputee conditioning	Neil Hopkins	28-Aug	14h30 - 16h30		
Gen: Anatomy Revision Workshop		17-Sep	08h30 - 10h30		
II) DIFFERENT JOINTS (	THEORY AND APPI	LIED)			
Back an	d Neck				
Spine: Clinical and functional surface anatomy of the spine, neck and head:		3-Apr	08h30 - 10h30		
Spine: Clinical biomechanics of the spine and aetiology of common back injuries	Janine Gray	3-Apr	11h00 - 13h00		
Spine: Assessment of back injuries	Janine Gray	3-Apr	14h00 - 16h00		
Spine: clinical Biomechanics of neck and aetiology of common neck injuries.	Janine Gray	4-Apr	08h30 - 10h30		
Spine: Neck injury assessment	Janine Gray	4-Apr	11h00 - 13h00		
Spine: Spine and Neck rehabilitation 1	Janine Gray	4-Apr	14h00 - 16h00		

Spine: Spine and Neck rehabilitation 2	Janine Gray	5-Apr	14h00 - 16h00	
Spine: Spine rehabilitation Case Study		<u> </u>		
Spine: Back & Neck Revision Workshop	Janine Gray	17-Sep	11h00 - 12h30	
Hi				
Hip: Clinical and functional surface anatomy		13-	08h30 - 10h30	
of the hip, thigh and pelvis		May		
Hip: Clinical biomechanics and aetiology of	Kim Murphy	13-	11h00 - 13h00	
common hip, pelvis and thigh injuries 1		May		
Hip: Hip / thigh / pelvis injury assessment	Kim Murphy	13-	14h00 - 16h00	
		May		
Hip: Clinical biomechanics and aetiology of	Kim Murphy	15-	09h00 - 11h00	
common hip, pelvis and thigh injuries 2		May		
Hip: Rehabilitation of hip/thigh/pelvis	Kim Murphy	15-	11h30 - 13h30	
injuries		May		
Hip: Hip Rehab Case study	Avi Pursad	17- May	14h00 - 15h30	
Hip: Hip/Pelvis Recap and feedback on hip/pelvis rehabilitation	Kim Murphy	18-Sep	09h00 - 10h30	
Kn	ee			
Knee: Clinical and functional surface anatomy		20-	08h30 - 10h30	
of the knee and lower leg		May		
Knee: Clinical biomechanics and aetiology of	Avi Pursad	20-	11h00 - 12h30	
knee injuries 1		May		
Knee: Clinical biomechanics and aetiology of	Avi Pursad	20-	13h30 - 15h00	
knee injuries 2		May		
Knee: Knee injury assessment	Avi Pursad	22-	09h00 - 10h30	
	_	May		
Knee: Knee injury rehabilitation	Avi Pursad	22-	11h00 - 12h30	
W W 0	A 1.D 1	May	001.00 401.00	
Knee: Knee Case study discussion & exercise	Avi Pursad	23-	09h00 - 10h30	
examples	A ' D I	May	121.20 151.00	
Knee: Knee Revision Workshop	Avi Pursad	18- May	13h30 - 15h00	
Shou	ldor	May		
Shoul: Clinical and functional surface anatomy	luei	15-Jul	08h30-10h30	
of the shoulder and upper limb		13-jui	001130-101130	
Shoul: Clinical Biomechanics & Aetiology of	Janine Gray	15-Jul	11h00 - 12h30	
common shoulder injuries 1	Jannie Gray	15 jui	111100 121130	
Shoul: Clinical Biomechanics & Aetiology of	Janine Gray	15-Jul	13h30 - 15h00	
common shoulder injuries 2	,			
Shoul: Shoulder injury assessment	Janine Gray	17-Jul	09h00 - 11h00	
Shoul: Shoulder injury rehab	Avi Pursad	17-Jul	14h00 - 15h30	
Shoul: Shoulder Case study discussion &		18-Jul	09h00 - 10h30	
exercise examples		- ,		
Shoul: Shoulder Recap and Feedback	Janine Gray	17-Sep	13h30 - 15h00	
Ankle and Foot				
Ankle: Clinical and functional Anatomy of		29-Jul	08h30 - 10h30	
Ankle and Foot				

Ankle: Clinical biomechanics and aetiology of	Kim Murphy	29-Jul	11h00 - 12h30
the foot and ankle injuries 1			
Ankle: Aetiology of common foot/ankle	Kim Murphy	29-Jul	13h00 - 14h30
injuries: implications for rehab			
Ankle: Foot/ankle injury assessment	Kim Murphy	31-Jul	09h00 - 10h30
Ankle: Rehabilitation of foot/ankle injuries	Kim Murphy	31-Jul	11h00 - 12h30
Ankle: Clinical biomechanical assessment of	Caroline D'Alton	31-Jul	13h00 - 14h30
the lower limb, foot and ankle: Practical			
Ankle: Clinical biomechanical assessment of	Caroline D'Alton	31-Jul	14h30 - 16h00
the lower limb, foot and ankle: Practical			
(cont)			
Ankle: Ankle Case Study Discussion		1-Aug	09h00 - 10h30
Ankle: Ankle Recap and Feedback	Kim Murphy	18-Sep	11h00 - 12h30
Arm &	Wrist		
Arm: Clinical and functional Anatomy of arm		26-Aug	08h30-10h30
& Wrist			
Arm: Cinical Biomechanics & Aetiology of	Tayla Ross	26-Aug	11h00 - 12h30
common elbow, arm and hand injuries			
Arm: Assessment of elbow, arm andhand	Tayla Ross	26-Aug	13h30 - 15h00
injuries			
Arm: Rehabilitation of hand injuries	Tayla Ross	28-Aug	08h30 - 10h00
Arm: Case study discussion	Tayla Ross	28-Aug	11h00 - 12h30
Arm: Elbow, Arm & Hand Revision Workshop	Tayla Ross	19-Sep	09h00 - 10h30
III) BIOKINET	ICS PRACTICE		
BioPrac: Scope of Biokinetics Practise	Neil Hopkins	8-Apr	15h00 - 16h30
BioPrac: ICD10 coding and implementation of	Avi Pursad	9-Apr	09h00 - 10h30
the NHPRL			
BioPrac: Rules and regulations, and practice	Neil Hopkins	9-Apr	11h00 - 13h00
ethics in Biokinetics practice			
BioPrac: Professional ethics in Biokinetics	Neil Hopkins	9-Apr	14h00 - 16h00
BioPrac: Introduction to rehab.	Rob Evans	10-Apr	09h00 - 10h30
modalities (theory)			
BioPrac: Introduction to rehab.	Rob Evans	10-Apr	11h00 - 12h30
modalities (incl prac)			
BioPrac: Entrepreneurship 1		9-Sep	13h00 - 15h00
BioPrac: Entrepreneurship 2		11-Sep	09h00 - 10h30
BioPrac: Developing a business plan and	Neil Hopkins	11-Sep	11h00 - 12h30
market research:			
BioPrac: Professional Communication	Neil Hopkins	13-Sep	14h00 - 15h30

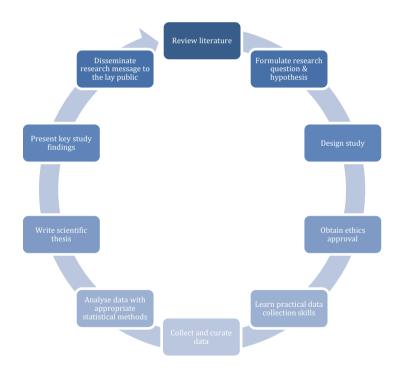
### **Module 6: Research Methods and Biostatistics (RESE)**

Convenors: A/Prof Dale Rae

This module will run from Friday 8 March to Monday 25 November 2024 We will typically meet on a Friday in Classroom 1 for lectures and tutorials. In addition to our weekly Friday sessions, we will have a dedicated Biostats week from 22-26 July 2024. Students are expected to attend the weekly HPALS research meetings (10h30-11h30, SSISA Auditorium) as part of this module. The Journal Club is compulsory for the Exercise Science students, strongly encouraged for the new MSc/PhD students and optional for the Biokinetics students. The detailed schedule for this module is shown below.

#### **Objective**

• To provide students with the necessary theoretical concepts and practical analytical skills to complete the lifecycle of a research study, beginning with formulating an appropriate research question through to communicating the key findings to a scientific and lay audiences.



Life Cycle of a Research Study

#### **Module Outcomes**

After completion of this module, students should be able to:

• Develop a testable hypothesis designed to answer a scientific research question

- Critically evaluate scientific publications with regards to study design, statistical approach used, interpretation and strength of findings
- Understand common study designs to a test a scientific research question
- Understand the ethical considerations relating to human and animal research
- Think about appropriate questionnaires, tests or tools to collect data
- Demonstrate ability to collect and manage data
- Define, understand and be able to apply key statistical tests using SPSS (or similar software)
- Demonstrate ability to communicate key scientific findings through a written task and oral presentation

#### **Important Dates**

Important dat	Important dates		
Mon 12 Feb	Honours Research Project booklet released		
Mon 19 Feb	Honours Research Projects discussion (13h00 – 14h00)		
Mon 26 Feb	Students to submit Honours Research Project choices (17h00)		
Mon 4 Mar	Assignment of Honours Research Projects		
Fri 12 Apr	Honours Research Project Proposal presentations		
Fri 3 May	Honours Research Project Proposals due (17h00)		
Thur 8 Aug	Research module assignment 1 due (17h00)		
Fri 30 Aug	Research module assignment 2 due (17h00)		
Tue 10 Sep	Research Paper Examination		
Mon 4 Nov	Honours Research Project Thesis due (17h00)		
Mon 25 Nov	Honours Research Project Oral presentations		

#### Schedule

Terms 1	Terms 1 and 2			
Date	Time	Topic	Lecturer	
8 Mar	09h00-10h00 11h45-12h45 14h00-16h00	Introduction to the research process Critical appraisal Time management skills	Dale Rae Dale Rae Zulfah Albertyn- Blanchard	
15 Mar	08h00-09h00* 11h45-12h45 14h00-16h00	Ethical considerations 1 Ethical considerations 2 TRREE – module 1 (Introduction to Research Ethics)	Malcolm Collins Malcolm Collins Malcolm Collins	

22 Mar	In your own	TDDEE module 2 (Informed concent)	Malcolm
ZZ Mar	time	TRREE – module 3 (Informed consent)	Collins
29 Mar	Vac week		
	09h00-10h00	Study design	Dale Rae
5 Apr	11h45-12h45	Research protocol development	Dale Rae
	14h00-15h00	Journal club	Mike Lambert
12 Apr	09h00-13h00	Research project proposal presentations	
19 Apr	09h00-10h30 11h45-12h45 14h00-15h00	Introduction to searching research literature databases Questionnaire development Journal club	Gill Morgan Dale Rae Mike Lambert
26 Apr	09h00-10h30 11h45-12h45 14h00-15h00	Introduction to EndNote Writing for research Journal club	Gill Morgan Alison September Mike Lambert
3 May	17h00	Research project written proposals due	
10 May	09h00-10h0 11h45-12h45 14h00-15h00	Literature reviews: narrative, systematic and meta-analyses 1 and 2  Journal club	Dale Rae Mike Lambert
17 May	09h00-10h00 11h45-12h45	Introduction to qualitative research methodology 1 Introduction to qualitative research methodology 1 Journal club	Lisa Di Paolo? Mike Lambert

Terms 3	Terms 3 and 4			
Date	Time	Topic	Lecturer	
19 Jul	09h00-10h00 11h45-12h45 14h00-15h00	Variables, measures of central tendency, variability, descriptive statistics 1 and 2  Curating data in spreadsheets tutorial	Dale Rae	
22-26 Jul	09h00-16h00	Biostats week	Date Mac	
2 Aug	09h00-10h00 11h45-12h45 14h00-15h00	Reporting data and results tutorial Displaying data (graphing) for research tutorial Journal club	Dale Rae Dale Rae Mike Lambert	
16 Aug	09h00-10h00 11h45-12h45 14h00-15h00	Writing a Discussion tutorial 1 Writing a Discussion tutorial 2 Journal club	Dale Rae Dale Rae Mike Lambert	
23 Aug	09h00-10h00 11h45-12h45 14h00-15h00	SPSS tutorials: Integrated biostats 1 SPSS tutorials: Integrated biostats 2 Journal club	Dale Rae Dale Rae Mike Lambert	

	09h00-10h00	SPSS tutorials: Integrated biostats 3	Dale Rae
30 Aug	11h45-12h45	SPSS tutorials: Integrated biostats 4	Dale Rae
	14h00-15h00	Journal club	Mike Lambert

#### **Biostats week:**

	Mon 22 Jul	Tue 23 Jul	Wed 24 Jul	Thurs 25 Jul	Fri 26 Jul
09h00- 10h30	Introduction to probability testing, exploring data (DR)	ANOVA: one- way, two- way and with covariance (DR)	Correlation and limits of agreement (ML)	Simple linear regressions (KL)	Logistic regression analyses (DR)
10h30-		Rr	eak		HPALS
11h00		ы	can		meeting
11h00- 12h30	Two-group comparisons: t-tests (DR)	Repeated measures ANOVA (DR)	Typical error of measurement, effect size and smallest worthwhile change (ML)	SPSS tutorial: Simple linear regressions (KL)	11h30-13h00 SPSS tutorial: Non- parametric stats (DR)
12h30-			Lunch		
13h30			Lunch		
	SPSS tutorial:		SPSS tutorial:	Non-	SPSS tutorial:
13h30-	Exploring	SPSS tutorial:	Correlations	parametric	Logistic
16h00	data, t-tests	ANOVAs (DR)	and effect sizes	statistics	regressions
	(DR)		(ML)	(DR)	(DR)

#### **Ethics**

Each student is required to submit their TRREE Training Certificate for both the Introduction to Research Ethics and Informed Consent modules via Vula as proof of having completed and passed the modules. This is a DP requirement for this module.

#### **Journal Club**

Journal club is compulsory for the Exercise Science students but optional for all other students. The aim is to help students learn to critically appraise scientific research. Sessions will be led by Prof Mike Lambert. In addition to traditional journal article

discussions, students will discuss how to review journal articles. They will also then have the opportunity to actually review articles as well as get involved with some of SSISA's High Performance Centre activities.

#### **Assessment**

The overall module mark is comprised of the following components:

Research project proposal presentation	20%
Research project written proposal	40%
Research module assignment 1	20%
Research module assignment 2	20%

#### Research Project Proposal Presentation (Friday 12 April 2024)

These are oral presentations in which each student will have 10 minutes to present their Research Proposal, with 5 minutes for questions. Students should make use of presentation software like PowerPoint, KeyNote, Prezi, Canva or similar. The presentation should include sections on: Background, Aim, Methods (Study design, participants, data collection tools and procedures, planned statistical analysis approach), Time frame. Apart from having the opportunity to practice presentation skills, a key outcome of this process is for students to integrate feedback from staff and fellow students on their design to strengthen their written project proposal.

#### Research Project Proposal (due: Friday 3 May 2024, 17h00)

Each student is required to submit a written research project proposal. Proposals must follow the format required for research proposals submitted to the Faculty of Health Science's Human Research Ethics Committee. Guidelines for submissions are available here and students will be assisted in this process before handing in. There is no word limit / requirement but students are encouraged to be concise. These are the required sections:

- Introduction: Build a clear case for the research study
- Purpose: Clearly articulate the study aims, objectives and hypotheses
- Methods: Study design, overview and setting; participants (including recruitment, inclusion and exclusion criteria; detailed study procedures; data and statistical analyses.

- Ethical considerations: Potential risks and discomforts, potential benefits to participants, informed consent process, privacy and confidentiality, participant reimbursement, emergency care and insurance
- Timeframe
- References
- Appendices

Proposals (single pdf document) are to be emailed to Ms Ayesha Hendricks by 17h00 on the due date. Late submissions shall incur a 5% penalty. Proposals handed in more than 48h after the submission deadline will not be marked.

# Research module assignments (due: Thursday 8 and Friday 30 August 2024, 17h00)

As part of continuous assessment, students will be required to submit two assignments based on the theory aspects of the module. The assignments are designed to simulate the Results and Discussions section of a thesis, in order to help students with the skills needed to write their theses. Students will be guided through this process in tutorials ahead of the submission deadlines.

#### Research module test (Tuesday 10 September 2024, 09h00-12h00)

Students will write a test to assess their (i) understanding of the theory underpinning research design and biostatistics and (ii) ability to interrogate and interpret the Methods, Results and Discussion/Conclusions sections of a scientific journal article. The test will be 3h (70 marks), allowing for 1h of reading time and 2h to answer the questions.

#### Research Project Thesis (due: Monday 4 November 2024, 17h00)

Each student will prepare and submit a small written thesis relating to their research project. The format shall be that of a manuscript to be submitted to a scientific journal for publication. Together with the supervising team, the student should select the most appropriate journal for their "thesis manuscript", and follow the guidelines with regards to structure, word count, style, format for tables and figures, references etc. Additional material such as consent forms, questionnaires or other tools used in data collection may be included as Appendices. The students should also include the Author Instructions for the journal for which their thesis has been prepared as an Appendix. Each thesis needs to contain a Plagiarism declaration and a Turnitin report. Theses (single pdf document) should be emailed to Ms Ayesha Hendricks by 17h00 on the due date. Late submissions

shall incur a 5% penalty. Theses handed in more than 48h after the submission deadline will not be marked.

#### Research Project Final Oral Presentations (due: Monday 25 November 2024)

Finally, students will communicate the most important aspects of their Research Projects through an oral presentation delivered to staff, colleagues, parents and peers. Students should prepare a 12 minute scientific presentation which comprises Introduction, Methods, Results and Conclusions sections and be prepared to respond to questions (3 minutes) from the audience.

#### TEXTBOOKS AND REFERENCE MATERIALS

The following text books are available in Ayesha's office and can be signed out as needed. Note, students are not allowed to have the text books for more than 4 consecutive days, as we have limited copies and would like all the students to have equal opportunity to use the books.

**ACSM's Exercise Management For Persons With Chronic Diseases And Disabilities,** 10<sup>th</sup> & 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2009.ISBN 978-0-7817-6903-7

**Biomechanics of the Musculo-skeletal System** 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, BM Nigg, W Herzog, 2007. ISBN 13:978-0-470-01767-8

**Clinical Exercise Physiology,** 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. JK Ehrman, PM Gordon, PS Visich, SJ Keteyian, 2009. ISBN 13: 978-0-7360-6565-8

Clinical Sports Medicine 4th Edition, P. Brukner, K. Khan, ISBN 9780070998131 (hbk)

**Joint Structure And Function** 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, PK. Levangie, C. Norkin, 2005. ISBN 0-8036-1191-9

Mosby's dictionary of medicine C. Brooker, 2010. ISBN 978-7234-350404

**Muscles (Testing and function)** 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, FP. Kendall, EK Macreary, PG Provance, MM Rodgers, WA Romani, 2005. ISBN0-7817-4780-5

**Orthopaedic physical assessment** 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, DJ. Magee, 2006. ISBN 10:1-4160-3109-X, ISBN 13: 978-1-4160-3109-3

**Pathophysiology** 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Tomas J. Nowak, A. Gordon Handford, 2004. ISBM 0-07-027255-7

**Rehabilitation techniques for Sports Medicine & Athletic Training,** WE Prentice, 2011. ISBN 978-007-128953-5

Statistics in Kinesiology 3rd Edition, WJ Vincent 2005. ISBN 0-7360-5792-7

**The Olympic textbook of science in sport.** Vol. XV Of Encyclopaedia of Sports Medicine, RJ Maughan, 2008. ISBN 978-1-4051-5638-7

#### **Course Textbooks**

**Clinical Exercise Physiology**, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. JK Ehrman, PM Gordon, PS Visich, SJ Keteyian, 2009. ISBN 13: 978-0-7360-6565-8

**Clinical Sports Medicine** 4th Edition, P. Brukner, K. Khan, ISBN 9780070998131 (hbk)

In addition to the suggested textbooks for the modules, each module will include pertinent reference material. The lecturers will give out these references either prior or during their lectures. Most of this reference material is available in either the Unit's Resources Centre or in the UCT's Medical Library.

The following books are useful reference materials:

- 1. **Metabolic Regulation. A Human Perspective,** 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, K.N. Frayn, Blackwell Science Inc., 2003. ISBN 0 632 06384 X
- 2. **Statistics in Kinesiology,** 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, W.J. Vincent, Human Kinetics, 1999. ISBN 0 7360 0148 4
- 3. **Lore of Running,** 4<sup>th</sup> edition, T.D. Noakes, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, 2001. ISBN 0195780167
- 4. **Biochemistry of Exercise and Training,** R. Maughan, M. Gleeson, P. Greenhaff, Oxford University Press, 1998. ISBN 0 19 262741 4
- Physiological Testing of the High Performance Athlete, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, J.D.
   MacDougall, H.A. Wenger and H.J. Green, Human Kinetics Publishers, 1991. ISBN 087 3223004
- 6. Exercise in Health and Disease: Evaluation and Prescription for Prevention and Rehabilitation, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, M.L. Pollock and J.H. Wilmore, WB Saunders Company, 1990. ISBN 0721629482
- 7. **Anatomy & Human Movement Structure and Function,** 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, N. Palastanga, D. Field and R. Soames, Butterworth Heinemann, 1998. ISBN 075 063268 2
- 8. **Joint Structure & Function A comprehensive analysis.** C.C. Norkin, P.K. Levangie, F.A. Davis Company, 2005. ISBN: 0803611919
- 9. **Muscle Testing and Function With posture and pain**, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. F.P. Kendall, E.K. McCreary, P.G. Provance, Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, 2005. ISBN: 0781747805
- 10. **Orthopedic Physical Assessment,** 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, D.J. Magee, Saunders, 2005. ISBN: 0721693520
- 11. **ACSM's Exercise Management for Persons with Chronic Disease and Disabilities,** 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition J.L. Durstine, G.E. Moore, Human Kinetics, 2003. ISBN: 0736038728
- 12. **Rapid Interpretation of EKG's** D. Dubin, Cover Publishing Company, 2000. ISBN: 0912912065

- 13. **Pathophysiology: Concepts & Applications for Health Care Professionals,** 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed T.J. Nowak, A.G. Handford, McGraw-Hill, 2005. ISBN: 0070272557
- 14. MIMS- Drug Reference Handbook, 4th Ed, Reuters, 2022.

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# **IMPORTANT DATES 2024**

HONOURS BIOKINETICS IMPORTANT DATES 2024		
FIRST SEMESTER		
24 -26 Jan	ORIENTATION	
29 Jan – 9 Feb	FUNDAMENTALS	
12 - 14 Feb	BIOMECHANICS TECHNIQUES	
15 -16 Feb	FIRST AID COURSE	
19 Feb – 1 Mar	EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY TECHNIQUES	
4 Mar – 25 Oct	CLINICAL ROTATIONS START AND END DATE	
19 Feb	FUNDAMENTALS TEST	
4 Mar – 20 Mar	HP MODULE	
25 Mar - 1 Apr	TERM 1 HOLIDAY	
2 - 5 Apr	ORTHO NECK AND BACK WEEK	
8 Apr	HP MODULE TEST	
9 -11 Apr	BIO PRAC WEEK	
12 Apr – 10 May	CHRONIC DISEASES MODULE	
13 - 17 May	ORTHO HIP	
20 - 23 May	ORTH KNEE	
30 May	THEORY EXAM 1	
11 & 12 Jun	CLINICAL EXAM 1	
13 Jun - 12 Jul	TERM 2 HOLIDAY	

HONOURS BIOKINETICS IMPORTANT DATES 2024	
SECOND SEMESTER	
15- 19 Jul	ORTHO SHOULDER
22 – 26 Jul	STATS WEEK
29 Jul – 2 Aug	ORTHO ANKLE
5 - 23 Aug	NEMS MODULE
26 Aug - 30 Aug	ORTHO ARM AND WRIST
2 - 6 Sep	TERM 3 HOLIDAY
10 Sep	SCIENTIFIC PAPER REVIEW TEST
9 -13 Sep	BIOPRAC & CLINICAL REASONING
16 Sep	NEMS MODULE TEST
17 - 20 Sep	REVISION WEEK
1 & 2 Oct	CLINICAL EXAM 2 & OSCE'S
14-0ct	THEORY EXAM 2
4 Nov	HONS PROJECT HAND IN
13 & 14 Nov	FINAL CLINICAL EXIT LEVEL EXAM
25-Nov	HONS PROJECT PRESENTATIONS